

Package ‘LOGAN’

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Title Log File Analysis in International Large-Scale Assessments

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Description Enables users to handle the dataset cleaning for conducting specific analyses with the log files from two international educational assessments: the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA, <<https://www.oecd.org/pisa/>>) and the Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIAAC, <<https://www.oecd.org/skills/piaac/>>). An illustration of the analyses can be found on the LOGAN Shiny app (<<https://loganpackage.shinyapps.io/shiny/>>) on your browser.

BugReports <https://github.com/derecost/LOGAN/issues>

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BoxplotStrategybyPerformance

Plot: Boxplot PV1Math by Strategy var

Description

Plot: Boxplot PV1Math by Strategy var

Usage

```
BoxplotStrategybyPerformance(  
  data,  
  strategy.var,  
  performance.test,  
  ylab.text,  
  xlab.text  
)
```

Arguments

data	data
strategy.var	strategy.var
performance.test	performance.test
ylab.text	ylab.text
xlab.text	xlab.text

CleanActions	<i>Clean events</i>
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Description

This function allows you to clean events in the 'event.type' variable

Usage

```
CleanActions(data, event.type, clear.events)
```

Arguments

data	A matrix or data.frame where the 'event.type' variable is
event.type	a vector with concatenate events. See ConcatActions function.
clear.events	a vector where all the events to be cleaned are listed. Each element of this vector needs to be of a "event"="" type.

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the "new.event.type" variable that cleaned events from the "event.type" variable.

Examples

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01
df$id <- paste(df[, 1], df[, 2], df[, 3], sep = "-")
df <- m0$TrimVar(df, c("event", "event_type", "diag_state"))
df <- m0$ConcatActions(df, c(rlang::quo(event), rlang::quo(event_type)))

# Function demonstration
df.clean <- m0$CleanActions(df, event_type, c("ACER_EVENT_" = ""))
table(df$event.type)
table(df.clean$new.event.type) # cleaned version
```

ConcatActions

Concatenate events

Description

This function allows you to concatenate event actions from different variables in a unique vector.

Usage

```
ConcatActions(data, concat.events)
```

Arguments

`data` A matrix or data.frame where the concatenated events are

`concat.events` a vector where all the events are listed. Each element of this vector needs to be of a `quo()` type.

Details

The output dataset will be identical to the input dataset, except for the addition of one column in the end, called "event.type". Each row of event.type contains the values of concat.events of all the rows.

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the concatenated events in the 'event.type' variable.

Examples

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01
df$id <- paste(df[, 1], df[, 2], df[, 3], sep = "-")
df <- m0$TrimVar(df, c("event", "event_type", "diag_state"))

# Function demonstration
df.conc <- m0$ConcatActions(df, c(rlang::quo(event), rlang::quo(event_type)))
names(df)
names(df.conc) # notice the extra variable in the end
table(df.conc$event.type)
```

cp025q01

Log file for PISA 2012, CP025, Q01 (selected countries)

Description

Log file for PISA 2012, CP025, Q01 (selected countries)

cp025q01.treated	<i>Treated log file and microdata for PISA 2012, CP025, Q01 (selected countries)</i>
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Description

Treated log file and microdata for PISA 2012, CP025, Q01 (selected countries)

DataActionsbyID	<i>Wide format dataset with the sequence of actions by ID</i>
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Description

This is a function that translates a long to wide format dataset.

Usage

```
DataActionsbyID(data, id.var, event.var, name.var.action)
```

Arguments

data	A matrix or data.frame where the 'event.type' variable is
id.var	a vector with the individuals identification. It is a quo() type.
event.var	a vector with the cleaned concatenate events. See CleanActions function.
name.var.action	A character string that will name the new variable of events

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the only one entry by individual identification and a new 'action.var' variable.

Examples

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01
df$id <- paste(df[, 1], df[, 2], df[, 3], sep = "-")
df <- m0$TrimVar(df, c("event", "event_type", "diag_state"))
df <- m0$ConcatActions(df, c(rlang::quo(event), rlang::quo(event_type)))
df <- m0$CleanActions(df, event.type, c("ACER_EVENT_" = ""))

# Function demonstration
m0$DataActionsbyID(df, id, new.event.type, "actions")
```

DataArcSinebyPerformance

Data: Percentage in arcsine values x PISA scores by Country

Description

This is a function that calculates the percentage in arcsine and plots it against the PISA scores

Usage

```
DataArcSinebyPerformance(data, strategy.var, performance.test, country.id)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame where the 'strategy.var' and performance variables are
<code>strategy.var</code>	A string with the name of the strategy variable. It is "quo()" type.
<code>performance.test</code>	A string with the name of the test performance variable. It is "quo()" type.
<code>country.id</code>	A string with the name of the countries variable. It is "quo()" type.

Value

This function returns a data frame and a plot

DescriptiveStrategy *Report: Descriptive statistics by strategy*

Description

This is a function that reports a descriptive analysis of the strategy and students performance

Usage

```
DescriptiveStrategy(
  data,
  strategy.var,
  performance.item,
  performance.test,
  PartialCredit = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame where the 'strategy.var' and performance variables are
<code>strategy.var</code>	A character string with the name of the strategy variable
<code>performance.item</code>	A character string with the name of the item performance variable
<code>performance.test</code>	A character string with the name of the test performance variable
<code>PartialCredit</code>	Logical. It can be used when the item is partial credit score.

Value

This function returns a report with a descriptive analysis of the strategy and students performance

Examples

```
m2$DescriptiveStrategy(cp025q01.treated, "votat", "CP025Q01", "PV1CPR0")
```

FreqActionsSummary *Frequency of specific events in a variable of Actions - Summary*

Description

This is a function that locates specific events (using the `actions.search` argument) and create new variables associate with this strategy.

Usage

```
FreqActionsSummary(data, freqact.var, var)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame where the 'action.var' variable is
<code>freqact.var</code>	freqact.var
<code>var</code>	var

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the frequency of each specific events from the `actions.search` argument and "Freq.Actions.Search" summary.

ImportSPSS	<i>Read SPSS process data</i>
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Description

This is a simple function that, by default, reads an SPSS data file and save it as a data frame. It is essentially a wrapper for `foreign::read.spss` with arguments common to log file datasets.

Usage

```
ImportSPSS(filename)
```

Arguments

`filename` character string: the name of the file or URL to read.

Value

This function returns a data frame.

LOGAN	<i>LOGAN: Log File Analysis in International Large-scale Assessments</i>
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Description

This package enables users to handle the dataset cleaning for conducting specific analyses with the log files from two international educational assessments: the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA, <<http://www.oecd.org/pisa/>>) and the Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIAAC, <<http://www.oecd.org/skills/piaac/>>). An illustration of the analyses can be found on the LOGAN Shiny app (<<https://loganpackage.shinyapps.io/shiny/>>) on your browser.

LOGAN functions

The LOGAN functions The LOGAN functions are organized in modules, so to call a function you must prefix it with, e.g., 'm0\$', where "m0" is the module to which a certain function pertains.

What follows is a list of Functions organized per module:

Module 0:

- CleanActions
- ConcatActions
- DataActionsbyID
- ImportSPSS
- RangeNumberActionsbyVar

- TrimVar

Module 1:

- NumericTimeVar
- PlotTimeonTaskbyVar
- SummaryTOTbyVar
- TOTVar
- VarTimebyID

Module 2:

- DescriptiveStrategy
- PlotStrategybyCatPerformance
- VarActionSearch

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m0

Module 0: Data preparation

Description

Module 0: Data preparation

Usage

m0

Format

An object of class `module` (inherits from `list`) of length 6.

Details

This module contains the following functions, which should be called by issuing "m0\$<function_name>()":
CleanActions, ConcatActions, DataActionsbyID, ImportSPSS, RangeNumberActionsbyVar, Trim-
Var

m1

Module 1: Time

Description

Module 1: Time

Usage

m1

Format

An object of class `module` (inherits from `list`) of length 5.

Details

This module contains the following functions, which should be called by issuing "m1\$<function_name>()":
NumericTimeVar, PlotTimeonTaskbyVar, SummaryTOTbyVar, TOTVar, VarTimebyID

m2

Module 2: Actions (cognitive related)

Description

Module 2: Actions (cognitive related)

Usage

m2

Format

An object of class `module` (inherits from `list`) of length 3.

Details

This module contains the following functions, which should be called by issuing "m2\$<function_name>()":
DescriptiveStrategy, PlotStrategybyCatPerformance, VarActionSearch.

NumericTimeVar	<i>Time var as a numeric vector</i>
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Description

This is a function that transforms a factor var time in numeric.

Usage

```
NumericTimeVar(data, vector.time)
```

Arguments

data	A matrix or data.frame
vector.time	variable containing the time

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Examples

```
vector.time <- c("CP025Q01.END", "CP025Q01.START")  
m1$NumericTimeVar(cp025q01.treated, vector.time)
```

pisa	<i>Microdata for PISA 2012 (selected countries)</i>
------	---

Description

Microdata for PISA 2012 (selected countries)

PlotStrategybyCatPerformance

Check response time by var

Description

This is a function that reports the number of students and number of actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Usage

```
PlotStrategybyCatPerformance(data, strategy.var, categ.var, namexlab, nameylab)
```

Arguments

data	A matrix or data.frame
strategy.var	strategy variable
categ.var	categorizing variable
namexlab	name of the variable in the x-axis
nameylab	name of the variable in the y-axis

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Examples

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01.treated
df$categ <- cut(df$PV1CPRO, c(0, 423, 488, 553, 900))
df.dataplot <- df[, c("top", "categ")]
df.dataplot[, 1] <- as.factor(df.dataplot[, 1])
df.dataplot[, 2] <- as.factor(df.dataplot[, 2])

# Function demonstration
m2$PlotStrategybyCatPerformance(
  df.dataplot, top, categ,
  "Proficiency levels", "Percentage"
)
```

PlotTimeonTaskbyVar *Check response time by var*

Description

This is a function that reports the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Usage

```
PlotTimeonTaskbyVar(  
  data,  
  tot.var,  
  performance.item,  
  namexlab,  
  nameylab = "Density"  
)
```

Arguments

data	A matrix or data.frame
tot.var	a vector with the total time. It is a quo() type.
performance.item	name of the item variable
namexlab	name of the plot's x-axis
nameylab	name of the plot's y-axis. Defaults to "Density"

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Examples

```
m1$PlotTimeonTaskbyVar(cp025q01.treated, "CP025Q01.TOT", "CP025Q01",  
  namexlab = "Time on task (minutes)"  
)
```

 RangeNumberActionsbyVar

Check number of students and actions by var

Description

This is a function that reports the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Usage

```
RangeNumberActionsbyVar(data, id.var, var.group, save.table = TRUE)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame
<code>id.var</code>	a vector with the individuals identification. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>var.group</code>	a vector with the group variable. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>save.table</code>	if TRUE, will save the table generated as an object of class data.frame. Otherwise, will print the table in pandoc format, but the object will not be saved (even if the user assigns it to an object)

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Examples

```
m0$RangeNumberActionsbyVar(cp025q01.treated, NewID, CNT, save.table = FALSE)
```

 RangeTimeonTaskbyVar *Check response time by var*

Description

This is a function that reports the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Usage

```
RangeTimeonTaskbyVar(data, tot.var, var.group)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame
<code>tot.var</code>	a vector with the total time. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>var.group</code>	a vector with the group variable. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

ScatterPlotbyPerformance

Plot: Percentage in arcsine values x PISA scores by Country

Description

This is a function that calculates the percentage in arcsine and plots it against the PISA scores

Usage

```
ScatterPlotbyPerformance(
  data,
  strategy.summary,
  performance.mean,
  country.id,
  ylab.text,
  xlab.text,
  ylim.vector,
  xlim.vector
)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame where the 'strategy.var' and performance variables are
<code>strategy.summary</code>	strategy.summary
<code>performance.mean</code>	performance.mean
<code>country.id</code>	A string with the name of the countries variable. It is "quo()" type.
<code>ylab.text</code>	A character string giving the text of the y-axis in the plot
<code>xlab.text</code>	A character string giving the text of the x-axis in the plot
<code>ylim.vector</code>	A numeric vector with the limits of the y-axis in the plot
<code>xlim.vector</code>	A numeric vector with the limits of the x-axis in the plot

Value

This function returns a data frame and a plot

SummaryTOTbyVar	<i>Summary of time on task by var</i>
-----------------	---------------------------------------

Description

This is a function that reports the number of students and a summary of time on task aggregated by a specific variable.

Usage

```
SummaryTOTbyVar(data, tot.var, performance.item, na.rm = FALSE)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame
<code>tot.var</code>	a vector with the time on task.
<code>performance.item</code>	a vector with the group variable. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>na.rm</code>	remove missing data in 'performance.item'? Default is 'FALSE'

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Examples

```
m1$SummaryTOTbyVar(cp025q01.treated, "CP025Q01.TOT", "CP025Q01", TRUE)
```

TOTVar	<i>Time on task variable</i>
--------	------------------------------

Description

This is a function that reports the number of students and a summary of time on task aggregated by a specific variable.

Usage

```
TOTVar(data, starttime.vec, endtime.vec, divBy = NA, tot.var)
```


Arguments

<code>data</code>	A matrix or data.frame
<code>starttime.vec</code>	a vector with the individuals' identifications. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>endtime.vec</code>	a vector with the group variable. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>divBy</code>	a vector with the group variable. It is a <code>quo()</code> type.
<code>tot.var</code>	string containing the name of the output variable

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the number of students and number de actions (min-max) aggregated by a specific variable.

Examples

```
m1$TOTVar(cp025q01.treated, "CP025Q01.START", "CP025Q01.END",
  divBy = 60,
  tot.var = "CP025Q01.TOT"
)
```

 TrimVar

Trim variables

Description

`TrimVar()` is a function that allows you to remove whitespace inside the strings of a vector.

Usage

```
TrimVar(data, trim.vector)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	dataset
<code>trim.vector</code>	vector of variables on the dataset to be trimmed

Value

This function returns a vector removing trailing and leading spaces inside the original vector.

Examples

```
head(m0$TrimVar(cp025q01, "event"))
```

VarActionPosition *Identify the position of specific events in a variable of Actions*

Description

This is a function that locates specific events (using the `actions.search` argument) and create new variables associate with this strategy.

Usage

```
VarActionPosition(data, action.var, actions.search)
```

Arguments

`data` A matrix or data.frame where the 'action.var' variable is
`action.var` a vector with actions. See DataActionsbyID function.
`actions.search` A character vector with the actions to be searched.

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the frequency of each specific events from the `actions.search` argument and "Freq.Actions.Search" summary.

VarActionSearch *Frequency of specifics events in a variable of Actions*

Description

This is a function that locates specific events (using the `actions.search` argument) and create new variables associate with this strategy.

Usage

```
VarActionSearch(data, action.var, actions.search)
```

Arguments

`data` A matrix or data.frame where the 'action.var' variable is
`action.var` a vector with actions. See DataActionsbyID function.
`actions.search` A character vector with the actions to be searched.

Value

This function returns a data.frame with the frequency of each specific events from the `actions.search` argument and "Freq.Actions.Search" summary.

Examples

```
# Counting the instances of top_setting == 1
df <- m2$VarActionSearch(cp025q01.treated, "CP025Q01.ACTIONS", "1_apply")
table(df$freq.1_apply) # checking results
```

VarTimebyID

Extracting the start or end time

Description

Extracting the start or end time

Usage

```
VarTimebyID(data, id.var, time.var, event.var, name.var.time, new.name)
```

Arguments

data	data frame
id.var	vector of unique identification
time.var	vector with the time variable
event.var	vector with the events
name.var.time	name of the time string to filter (ex.: "START_ITEM" or "END_ITEM")
new.name	name of the output variable

Value

a data frame with 'time' replaced with 'new.name'. The variable 'event.var' is dropped.

Examples

```
# Data preparation
df <- cp025q01
df$id <- paste(df[, 1], df[, 2], df[, 3], sep = "-")
df <- m0$TrimVar(df, c("event", "event_type", "diag_state"))
df <- m0$ConcatActions(df, c(rlang::quo(event), rlang::quo(event_type)))
df <- m0$CleanActions(df, event.type, c("ACER_EVENT_" = ""))

# Function demonstration
m1$VarTimebyID(df, id, time, new.event.type, "START_ITEM", "start")
```

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